**COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY**

For Class X (marks 75)

**1. Commercial Resources of Pakistan (Industry)**

 i. Industrial products

 ii. Types of industries

 – Cottage – Small scale – Large scale

 iii. Major industries and their distribution (briefly)

 iv. Major problems of industrial development

**2. Means of Transportation and Communication**

 i. Meaning of transportation in terms of time, distance and cost

 ii. Means of transportation

 iii. Means of communication

**3. Major Commercial Activities**

 i. National and International financial Institutions;

– National: ‑ Banks ‑ Insurance ‑ Government Agencies ‑ IDBP, PIDC, (be discussed briefly)

 – International: ‑ IBRD (World Bank) ‑ IMF

 ii. Imports Exports (be discussed briefly)

 iii. Balance of payments and trade (be discussed briefly)

 iv. Foreign Exchange (significance)

**4. Important Commercial Cities and Ports**

 i. Major commercial cities and ports of Pakistan

ii. Four big cities of the World and their main commercial activities: London, New York, Tokyo, Cairo

**5. Commercial Geography and National Integration**

 i. Meaning of national integration

 ii. Commercial activity as a mean to integration

 iii. Special interaction as a mean to integration

**RECOMMENDED REFERENCE BOOKS FOR CLASS X**

 The question papers will be syllabus oriented. However, the following books are recommended for reference and supplementary reading:

 1. Commercial Geography

 Mian Muhammad Anwar

 White Rose Publisher, Lahore

 2. Geography, Economy and People

 Fazle Karim Khan (Forthcoming)

 Oxford University Press, Karachi, Pakistan